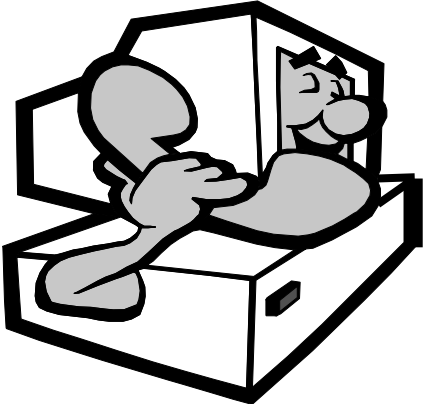
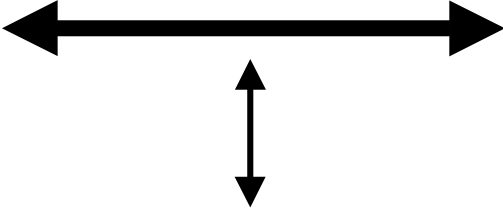


The Players



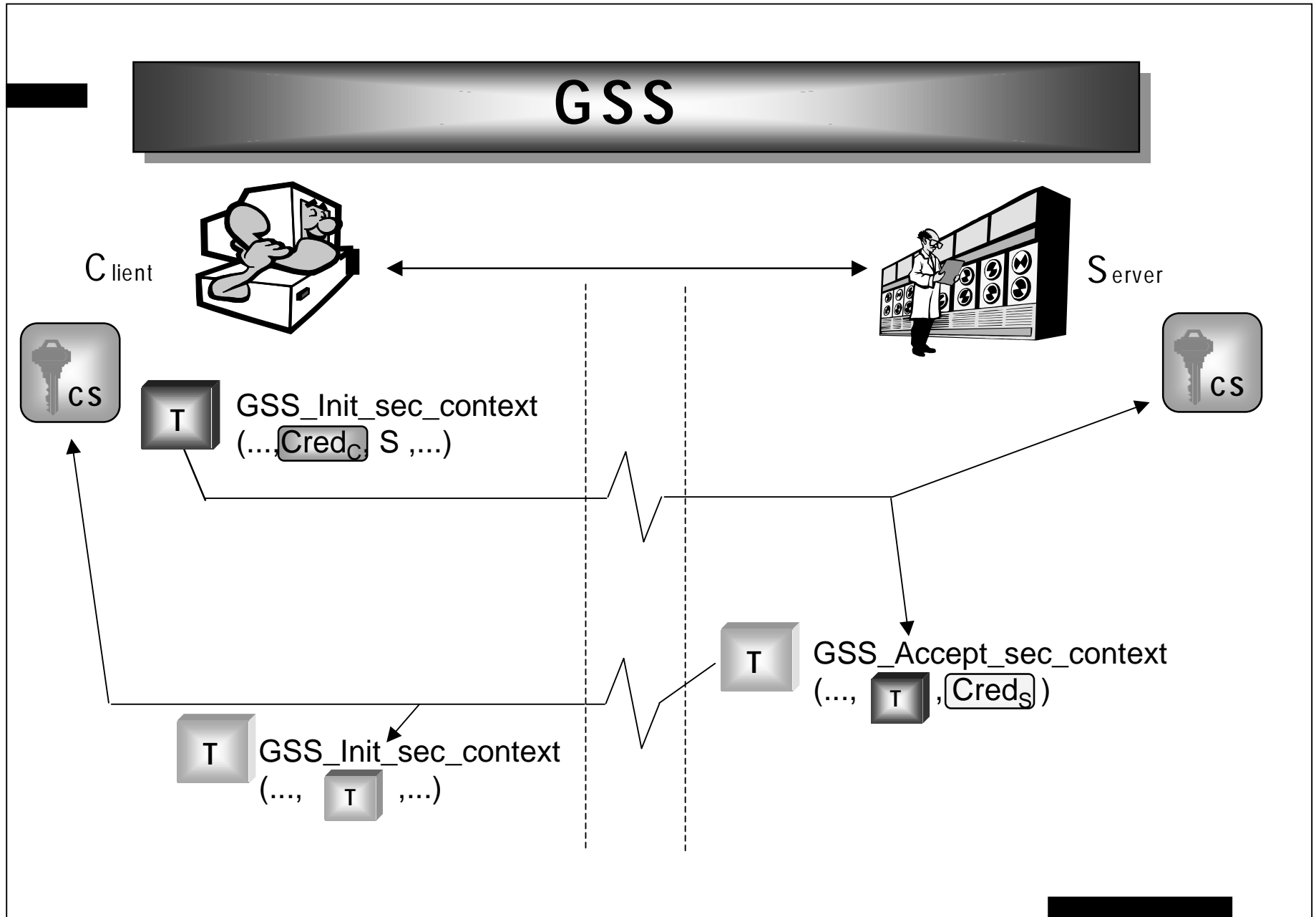
Client

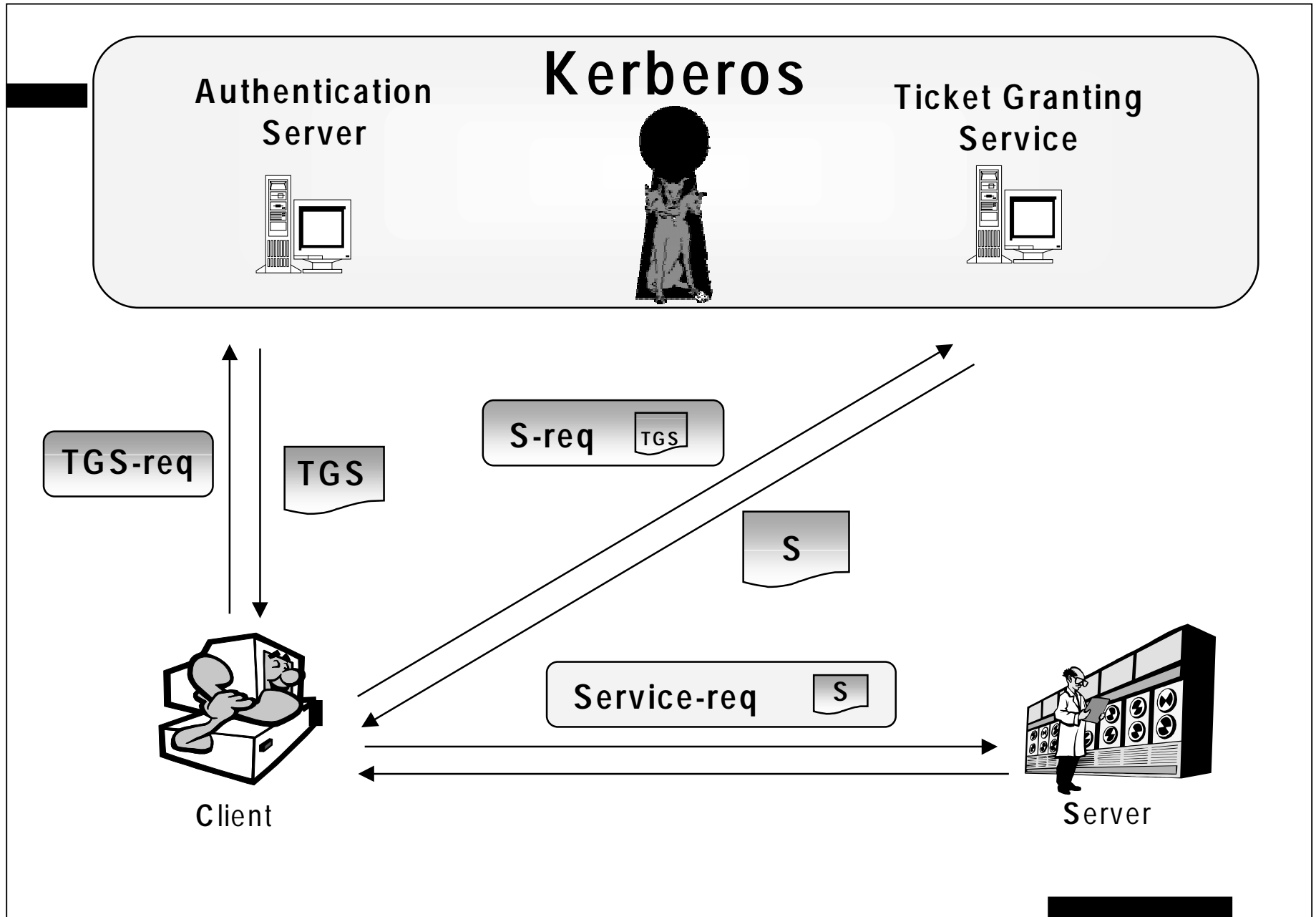


Server

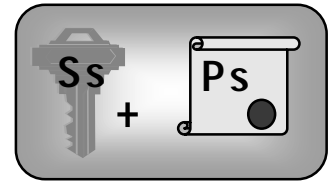
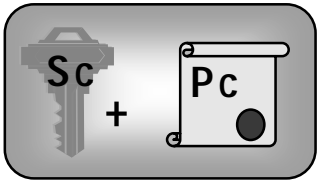


Mr. BadGuy





SPKM (3-Way-Auth)



1. $R_c, M=R_c|S|C, F=\text{Sig}(h(M),S_c)$

2. M, F, Pc

3. Verify

5. G, H, Ps

4. $R_s, K_{cs}, N=R_s|R_c|K_{cs}$
 $G=\text{Enc}(N,Ps),$
 $H=\text{Sig}(h(N),S_s)$

6. Verify, decrypt $G, I=\text{Enc}(R_s,Ps)$

7. I

8. $R_s'=\text{Enc}(I,S_s)=R_s?$



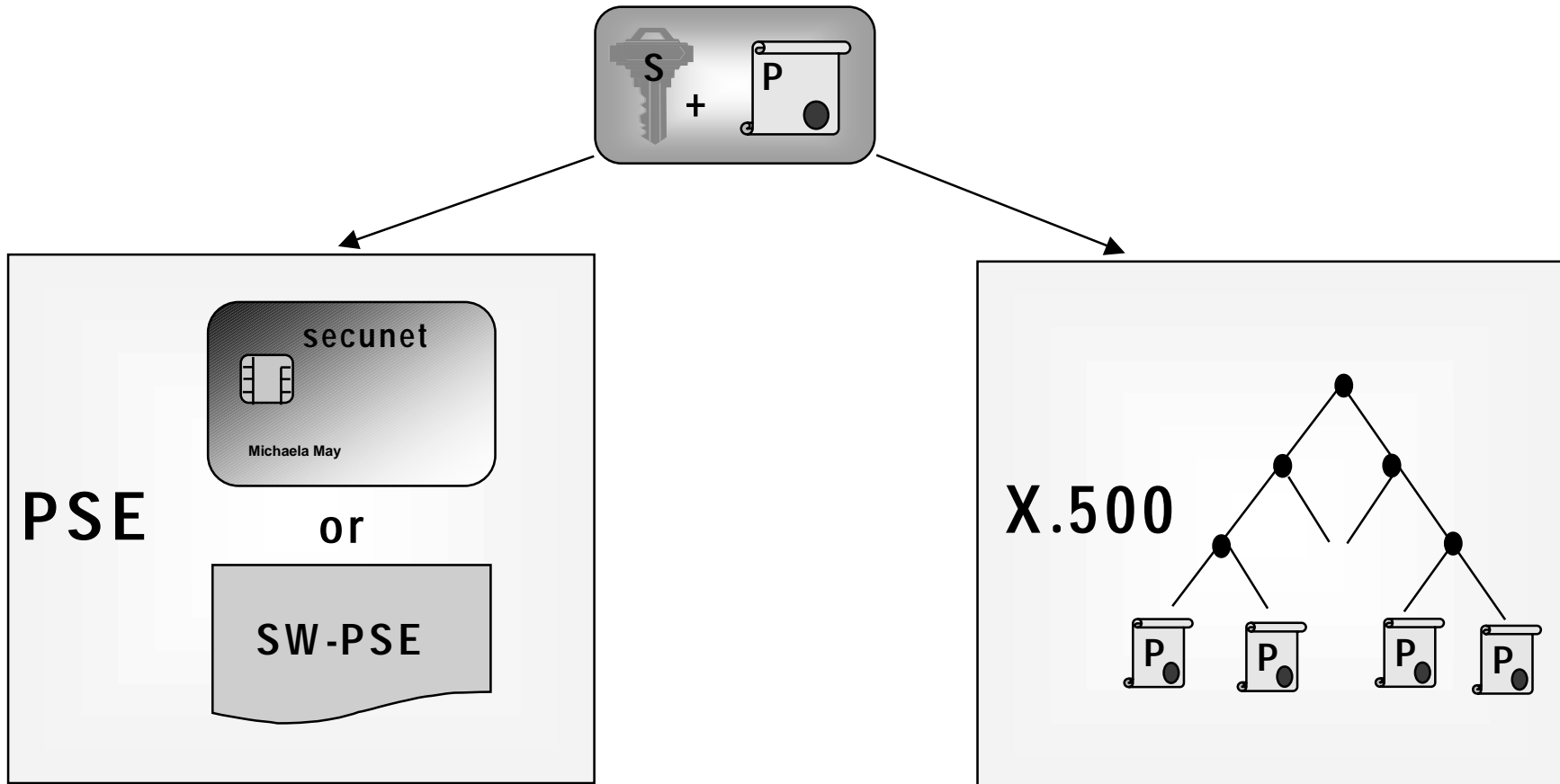
Credential Management for SPKM

„The key management employed in SPKM is intended to be as compatible as possible with both X.509 and PEM, since these represent large communities of interest and show relative maturity in standards.“

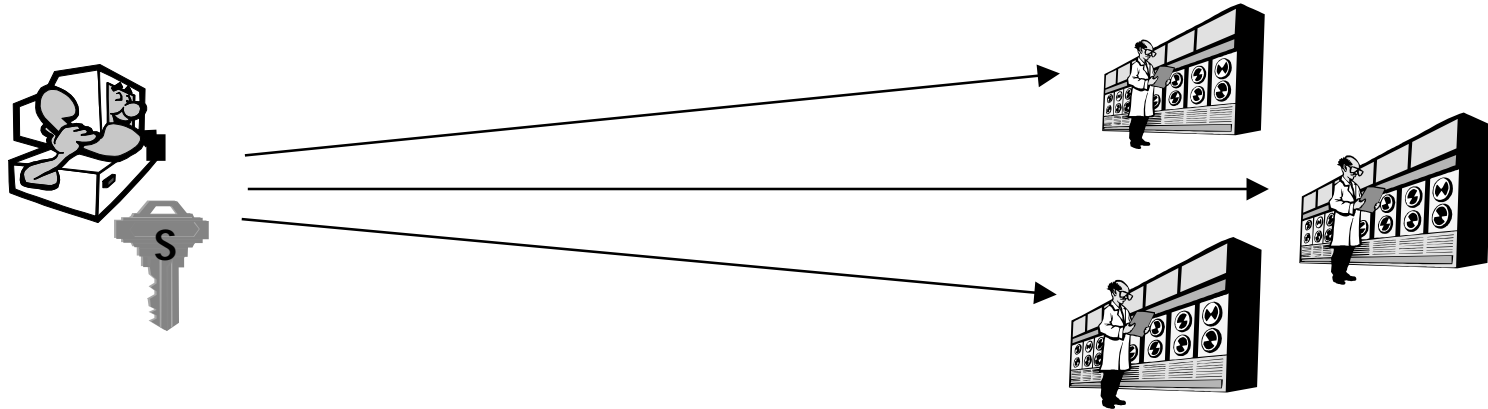


SPKM

Credential Management



Multiple Connections



Credential Management	Usability 	Security 
Keep PSE accessible (for a long time)		
Enter PIN to open PSE for every connection		
 Secure Single Login		

Secure Single Login



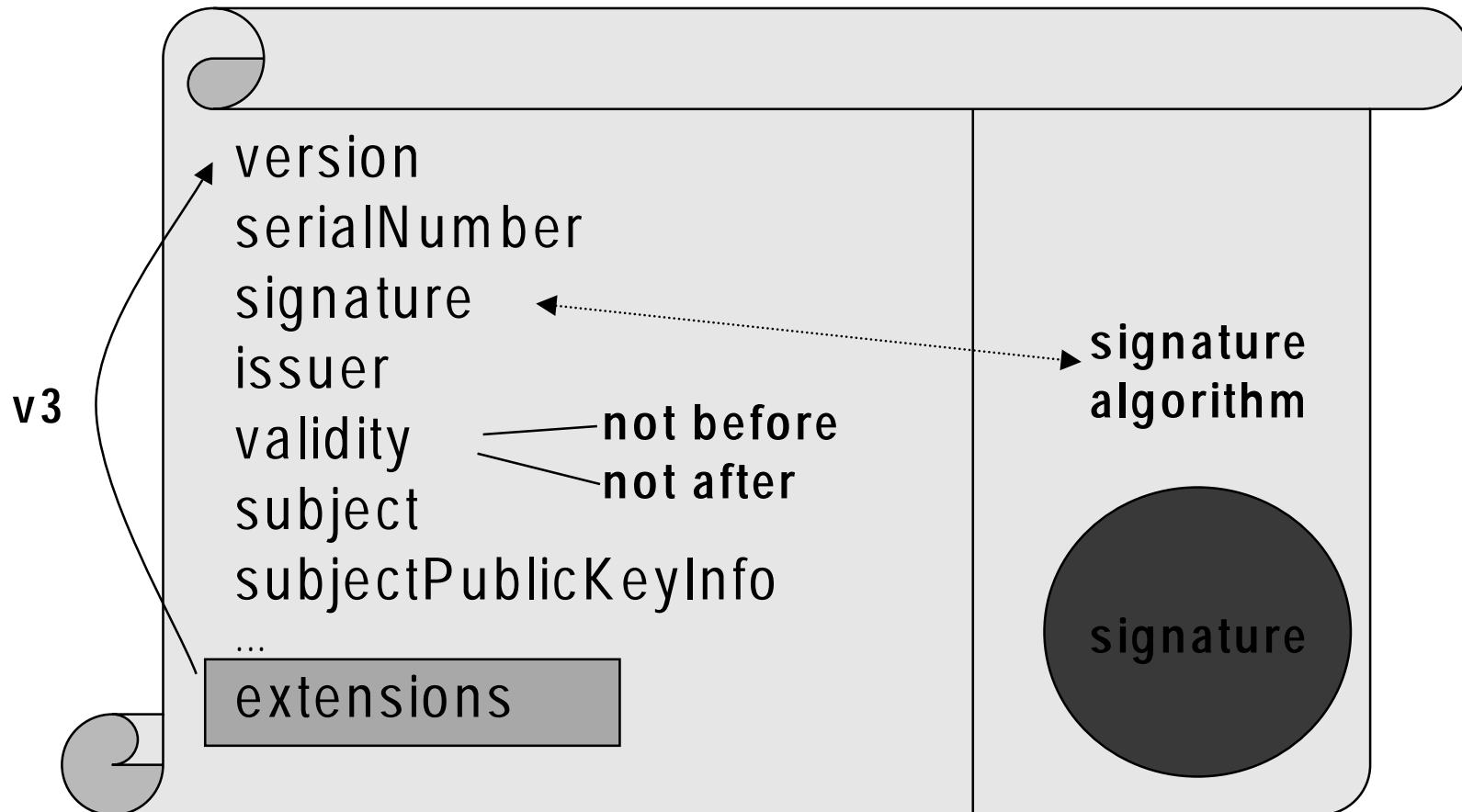
Kerberos

Get TGS-Ticket
with limited lifetime
to authenticate

SPKM

Generate and (self) certify
Public Key Pair
with limited lifetime
to authenticate

X.509 v3 - Certificates



X.509 v3 / PKIX - Extensions

Extension

extnID	OID
critical	Boolean
extnValue	OctetString

subjectAltName

issuerAltName

basic Constraints

Boolean

cA

Integer

PathLenConstraint

Key usage

BitString

- (0) digitalSignature
- (1) nonRepudiation
- (2) keyEncipherment
- (3) dataEncipherment
- (4) key Agreement
- (5) keyCertSign
- (6) cRLSign
- (7) encipherOnly
- (8) decipherOnly



Name Constraints

GenSubtree permittedSubtrees

GenSubtree excludedSubtrees

ExtendedKeyUsage

OID

KeyPurposeId



Examples:

- id-kp-serverAuth
- id-kp-clientAuth
- id-kp-codeSigning
- id-kp-emailProtection

Credential Management for SPKM

:=PKIX+incremental changes

new Key Purposes:
id-kp-SignTempCert
id-kp-Temporary

permanent

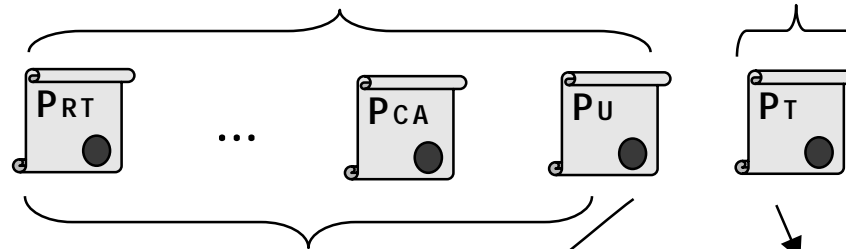
Issuer	CA
validity	u-notBefore u-notAfter
subject	User
subjectAltName	User-alt
issuerAltName	CA-alt
Keyusage	critical=TRUE digitalSignature nonRepudiation
ExtKeyUsage	critical=FALSE (id-kp-SignTempCert)
Basic Constraints	critical=TRUE cA=FALSE

temporary

Issuer	User
validity	t-notBefore t-notAfter
subject	User
subjectAltName	User-alt
issuerAltName	User-alt
Keyusage	critical=TRUE digitalSignature
ExtKeyUsage	critical=TRUE id-kp-Temporary
Basic Constraints	critical=TRUE cA=FALSE

Verification Procedure

1. PKIX conform not present













2. PKIX conform

KeyUsage critical=TRUE
 digitalSignature=TRUE
 ExtKeyUsage (id-kp-SignTempCert)

Issuer = subject
 issuerAlt= subjectAlt
 validity.T-notBefore>validity.U-notBefore
 validity.T-notAfter<validity.U-notAfter
 KeyUsage critical=TRUE
 nonRepudiation=FALSE
 keyCertSign=FALSE
 cRLSign=FALSE
 ExtKeyUsage critical=TRUE
 id-kp-Temporary is present
 Basic Constraints critical=TRUE
 cA=FALSE

Efficiency (Estimate)

	Security	Usab.	Time Efficiency (1024 Bit Mult.)			Space Efficiency (Byte)	
			Once	Session	Context	Secure	Insecure
Single Login			/	/	5526	/	/
Multiple Login			/	/	5526	/	/
SSLogin - RSA			/	108315	3758	/	740
SSLogin - DL (naive)			116000	1267	7236	20	1348
SSLogin - DL (prec.)			116517	675	6368	20	19780

... Comments appreciated

**[http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/
draft-huehnlein-credman-spkm-00.txt](http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-huehnlein-credman-spkm-00.txt)**

**By Hans Schupp, GMD, Darmstadt, Germany
& me**